ه ۱۱ الفت پرکاربرد الاست الاستان الاستان

## ىنام خدا

گروه نرم افزاري دستيار آموزش انگليسي در پي سالها جستجوي مداوم در اينترنت، به منابع جالبي دست يافته است که اين منابع ميتوانند سرعت زبان آموزان را در رسيدن به سر منزل مقصود تا حد قابل توجهي افزايش دهند. کتابي که پيش رو داريد مجموعه معروف ۱۵۰۰ لغت کليدي است که ٤٠٠ لغت آن بدليل سادگي بيش از حد حذف شده اند. بـراي تمام اين لغات هم ترجمه انگليسي و هم ترجمه فارسي وجود دارد که در ترجمه فارسي نيز معني دقيق کلمـه(آنگونه که مد نظر منبع بوده) آورده شده است

## روش فراگيري

بدون وجود روش مناسب آموزشي بهترين منابع نيز فاقد ارزش هستند. با روشي كه دستيار آموزشي پيـشـنهاد ميكنـد، فراگيري اين مجموعه بدون مشـكل Listening-Speaking تنها ۲۰ سـاعت طول خواهد كشـيد. فرايند اين روش با نرم افـزار دسـتيار آموزش انگليسـي بقرار زير اسـت.

- ۱. ابتدا ۲۰ لغت اول را انتخاب کنید.
- 7. كليد خواندن را كليك كنيد تا شرح انگليسي لغت توسط كامپيوتر خوانده شود.
  - ٣. حال اگر جواب را بلد هستید آنرا با صدای بلند بخوانید.
- 2. كليد خواندن را دوباره كليك كنيد تا جواب صحيح توسط كامپيوتر خوانده شود.
  - ه. صحت جواب خود را با كامپيوتر مقايسه كنيد.
  - نکته ۱: ۹۹ درصد کاربران در بار اول جواب را نمیدانند
- نکته ۲ : اگر شما سوال را فهمیده باشید ۵۰ درصد راه را رفته ائید حتی اگر جواب را بلد نباشید.
  - ٦. این پروسه را چند بار تکرار کنید.
  - ۷. حال شرایط را با تغییر ترتیب نمایش، افزایش سرعت خواندن و یا نامرئی کردن متنها دشوارتر کنید.
    - ٨. اگر نتيجه راضي كننده بود به سراغ ٢٠ لغت بعدي برويد.
    - ۹. بعد از یادگیری گروه دوم، هر دو گروه را با هم در حالت تصادفی تمرین نمائید.
- ۱۰. از تمرینات فایل mp3 تولید کرده و به آنها در دستگاههای پخش Mp3 و یا موبایل در زمانهای بیکاری در طول روز (مثلا صف اتوبوس) چند بار گوش دهید.
  - ر میابع استفاده کنید. ۱۱. بعد از اتمام تمامي لغات قادر خواهید بود که از منابع اصلي استفاده کنید.
    - ۱۲. هر گاهي آموخته هاي خود را مرور کنيد.

**Accept:** To agree to receive پذیرفتن

**Accident:** Something that happens by chance or mistake. An unplanned event تصادف، حادثه

**Accuse:** To say a person is responsible for an act or crime. To make a statement against someone متهم کردن

**Across:** From side to side. To the other side از این سو به آن سو، از عرض

Act: To do something

عمل كردن

Activist: One who seeks change through action.

طرفدار عمل

**Actor:** Someone acting in a play or show

هنرپیشه

Add: To put something with another to make it larger. To say more جمع کردن، افزودن

**Administration:** The executive part of a government, usually headed by a president or prime minister

حكومت

**Admit:** To accept, to express one's guilt or responsibility.

پذیرفتن، اقرار کردن

Adult: A grown person

بزرگسال

**Advise:** To help with information, knowledge or ideas in making a decision

نصیحت کردن، آگاهانیدن

**Affect:** To produce an effect on. To influence

اثر کردن

**Afraid:** Feeling fear

هراسان

**Agency:** An organization that is part of a larger group

نمايندگي

**Agression:** An attack against a person or country. The violation of a country's borders

تهاجم، تجاوز

**Agriculture:** Farming

كشاورزي

Aid: To help. To support. Help, assistance

كُمْك كردن، پَشْتيباني كردن، دستياري

Aim: To point a gun at. A goal or purpose

قراول رفتن، هدف

Air force: A military organization using airplanes

نيروي هوائي

**Airplane:** A vehicle with wings that flies

هواييما

**Airport:** A place where airplanes take off and land

فرودگاه

Ally: A nation or person joined with another for a special purpose

هميتمان

**Almost:** A little less than completely

تقرساً

**Along:** Near, or on

همراه، نزدیك

**Although:** Even if it is true that

اگرچه

**Ambassador:** A nation's highest diplomatic representative to another government

سىفير

**Amend:** To add to or to change a proposal or law

اصلاح كردن

**Ammunition:** The bullets or shells fired from guns

مهمات

**Among:** In or part of a group

در میان، از جمله

**Amount:** The number, size or weight of anything

مقدار

**Anarchy:** A lack of order. Lawlessness

هرج و مرج، بيقانوني

**Ancestor:** A family member from the past

جد

**Ancient:** Very old. Long ago

ىاستاني

**Anniversary:** A yearly celebration or observance of an event that happened in the past

سالگرد

**Announce:** To make known publicly. To declare officially

اعلام كردن

**Apologize:** To express regret for a mistake or accident for which one accepts responsibility

عذرخواهي كردن

**Appeal:** To take to a higher court, person or group for a decision. To call on somebody for help

استيناف، التماس كردن

**Appear:** To show oneself. To come into sight. To seem

ظاهر شدن

**Appoint:** To name. To choose

منصوب كردن

**Approve:** To agree with. To agree to support

موافقت كردن، تصويب كردن

**Archeology:** The scientific study of past human life and activities

باستانشناسی

Area: Any place or part of it

ناحيه

**Argue:** To offer reasons for or against something. To dispute. To disagree

بحث كردن

**Arms:** Military equipment. Weapons

تسليحات

**Army:** Military ground forces

ارتش

**Arrest:** To seize a person for legal action. To take as a prisoner

دستگیر کردن

**Artillery:** Big guns

توپ، توپخانه

**Ash:** The part left after something burns

خاكستر

**Assist:** To help

كمك كردن

**Astronaut:** A person who travels in space

فضانورد

**Astronomy:** The scientific study of stars and the universe

ستارەشناسى

**Asylum:** Political protection given by a government to a person from another country

بناهندگی

**Atmosphere:** The gases surrounding any star or planet

جو

**Attach:** To tie together. To connect

ضميمه كردن

**Attack:** A violent attempt to damage, injure or kill. To start a fight

حمله، حمله کردن بر

**Attempt:** To work toward something. To try. To make an effort

كوشيش كردن

**Attend:** To be present at

حضور داشتن

Automobile: A vehicle with wheels used to carry people. A car

اتومبيل

**Autumn:** The time of the year between summer and winter

بابيز

**Average:** a number representing the middle. Common. Normal

معدل، میانه، متوسط

**Avoid:** To stay away from

اجتناب کردن از

Awake: Not sleeping

بيدار

**Award:** An honor or prize for an act or service

حايزه

**Balance:** To make two sides or forces equal

ميزان كردن

**Balloon:** A device of strong, light material that rises when filled with gas lighter than air

بالون

Ballot: A piece of paper used for voting

ورقة رأي

Ban: To not permit. To stop. An official restriction

قدغن كردن، تحريم كردن

**Bar:** To prevent or block

مانع شدن

Barrier: Anything that blocks or makes an action difficult

مانع

Base: A military center. To establish as a fact

اساس، پایگاه

**Battle:** A fight between opposing armed forces

نبرد

**Beat:** To hit again and again

زدن

Bell: An instrument that makes a musical sound

زنگ

Belong: To be owned by. To be a member of

تعلق داشتن

**Below:** Lower than

يائين

Betray: To turn against. To be false to

خیانت کردن

Bill: A legislative proposal

لايحه

Biology: The scientific study of life or living things in all their forms

زيستشناسي

Bite: To cut with the teeth

گاز گرفتن

Blame: To accuse. To hold responsible

مقصر دانستن، سرزنش کردن

Blanket: A cloth cover used to keep warm

پتو

**Bleed:** To lose blood

خون آمدن از

**Blind:** Not able to see

کور

**Block:** To stop something from being done. To prevent movement

بلوك، بلوك كردن

**Blood:** Red fluid in the body

خون

**Blow:** To move with force, as in air

دمیدن

**Boat:** Something built to travel on water that carries people or goods

قایق

Boil: To heat a liquid until it becomes very hot

جوشاندن

**Bomb:** A device that explodes with great force.

بمب

**Bone:** The hard material in the body

استخوان

**Border:** A dividing line between nations

مرز

**Born:** To come to life. To come into existence

متولدشدن

**Borrow:** To take as a loan

قرض كردن

Bottle: A container, usually made of glass, to hold liquid

بطري

**Boycott:** To refuse to take part in or deal with

تحريم، تحريم كردن

**Brain:** The control center of thought, emotions and body activity of all creatures

مغز

**Brave:** Having no fear

شجاع

**Bread:** A food made from grain

نان

**Breathe:** To take air into the body and let it out again

نفس کشیدن

**Bridge:** A structure built over a waterway, valley or road so people and vehicles can cross from one side to the other

پل

**Brief:** Short. Not long

كوتاه، مختصر

**Bright:** Giving much light. Strong and clear in color

تابناك، روشين كردن

**Broadcast:** To send information, stories or music by radio or television. A radio or television

program پخش کردن

**Budget:** A spending plan

بودجه

Building: Anything built for use as a house, factory, office, school, store or place of entertainment

Bullet: A small piece of metal shot from a gun

گلوله

**Burn:** To be on fire. To destroy or damage by fire

سوزاندن، سوختن

**Burst:** To break open suddenly

تركيدن

**Bury:** To put into the ground and cover with earth

دفن کردن

Cabinet: A group of ministers that helps lead a government

كابينه

Calm: Quiet. Peaceful. Opposite tense

آرام

**Camp:** A place with temporary housing

کمپ

Campaign: A competition by opposing political candidates seeking support from voters. A

connected series of military actions during a war

لشگر کشی، مبارزه انتخاباتی

Cancer: A disease in which dangerous cells grow quickly and destroy parts of the body

سرطان

Candidate: A person who seeks or is nominated for an office or an honor

نامزد

Capital: The official center of a government. The city where a country's government is

يايتخت

Capitalism: An economic system in which the production of most goods and services is owned and operated for profit by private citizens or companies سرمایه داري

**Capture:** To make a person or animal a prisoner. To seize or take by force. To get control of دستگیر کردن

Care: To like. To protect. To feel worry or interest دوست داشتن، مواضبت کردن، دلوایسی

**Carry:** To take something or someone from one place to another حمل کردن

**Case**( court): A legal action مورد (دادگاه

**Case**( medical): An incident of disease مورد(طبي)

**Catch:** To seize after a chase. To stop and seize with the hands گرفتن

Cause: To make happen. The thing or person that produces a result علت، سبب شدن

Ceasefire: A halt in fighting, usually by agreement آتشبس

**Celebrate:** To honor a person or event with special activities جشن گرفتن

**Center:** The middle of something. The place in the middle. A place that is the main point of an activity مرکز

**Century:** One hundred years قرن

Ceremony: An act or series of acts done in a special way established by tradition مراسم، تشریفات

**Chairman:** A person leading a meeting or an organized group رئيس

**Champion:** The best. The winner

Chance: A possibility of winning or losing or that something will happen شانس، فرصت

**Charge:** To accuse someone of something, usually a crime. A statement in which someone is accused of something

متهم كردن، اتهام

**Chase:** To run or go after someone or something

تعقيب كردن

**Cheat:** To get by a trick. To steal from

تقلب كردن

**Cheer:** To shout approval or praise

تشويق كردن

Chemicals: Elements found in nature or made by people. Substances used in the science of

chemistry شیمیایی

**Chemistry:** The scientific study of substances, what they are made of, how they act under different conditions, and how they form other substances

شىمى

**Chief:** The head or leader of a group. Leading. Most important

رئیس، مهم

Circle: A closed shape that has all its points equally distant from the center, like an "o"

دايره

Citizen: A person who is a member of a country by birth or by law

شهروند

**Civilian:** Not military

غیر نظامی

Civil rights: The political, economic and social rights given equally to all people of a nation

حقوق مدني

**Claim:** To say something as a fact

ادعا كردن

**Clash:** A battle. To fight or oppose

برخورد

Clear: Easy to see or see through. Easily understood

آشکار، روشن کردن

**Clergy:** A body of officials within a religious organization

روحاني

**Climate:** The normal weather conditions of a place

اب و هوا

**Climb:** To go up something by using the feet and sometimes the hands

صعود كردن، بالا رفتن

Coal: A solid black substance used as fuel

زغالسنگ

Coalition: Forces, groups or nations joined together

ائتلاف

Coast: Land on the edge of the ocean

ساحل

**Coffee:** A drink made from the plant of the same name

قهوه

Collect: To bring or gather together in one place. To demand and receive

جمع كردن، وصول كردن

Colony: Land controlled by another country or government

مستعمره

**Combine:** To mix or bring together

تركيب كردن

**Command:** To order. To have power over something

فرمان، امر کردن

**Comment:** To say something about. To express an opinion about something

نظر دادن، تعبیر کردن

Committee: A group of people given special work

كميته

Common: Usual. Same for all

مشترك

**Communicate:** To tell. To give or exchange information

ارتباط برقرار كردن

**Community:** A group of people living together in one place or area

اجتماع، عامه

**Company:** A business organized for trade, industrial or other purposes

کمپاني

**Compare:** To examine what is different or similar

مقانسه کردن

**Compete:** To try to do as well as, or better than, another or others

رقابت كردن

**Complete:** Having all parts. Ended or finished

كامل، كامل كردن

**Complex:** having many parts that are difficult to understand. Not simple

پیچیده

Compromise: The settlement of an argument where each side agrees to accept less than first

demanded مصالحه کردن

**Computer:** An electronic machine for storing and organizing information, and for communicating with others

كامپيوتر

**Concern:** Interest, worry, to fear بستگي، مربوط بودن به، نگران بودن

Condemn: To say a person or action is wrong or bad

محكوم كردن

**Condition:** Something declared necessary to complete an agreement. A person's health

شرط، حالت

**Conference:** A meeting

كنفرانس

**Confirm:** To approve. To say that something is true

تأئيد كردن

Conflict: A fight. A battle, especially a long one

مبارزه کردن، ستیزه

Congratulate: To praise a person or to express pleasure for success or good luck

تبريك گفتن

**Congress:** The organization of people elected to make the laws of the united states

کنگره

**Connect:** To join one thing to another. To unite. To link

وصل كردن

**Conservative:** One who usually supports tradition and opposes great change

محافظهكار

**Consider:** To give thought to. To think about carefully

در نظر گرفتن

**Constitution:** The written general laws and ideas that form a nation's system of government

قانون اساسى

Contain: To hold. To include

شامل بودن

Container: A box, bottle can used to hold something

ظرف

**Continent:** Any of the seven great land areas of the world

قادہ

Continue: To go on doing or being

ادامه دادن

**Convention:** A large meeting for a special purpose

همایش، قرارداد

Cool: Almost cold

خنك

**Cooperate:** To act or work together

همكاري كردن

**Corn:** A food grain

ذرت

**Correct:** True. Free from mistakes. To change to what is right

صحیح، اصلاح کردن

Cost: The price or value of something, to be valued at

بها

**Cotton:** A material made from a plant of the same name

پنبه

**Count:** To speak or add numbers

شمردن

**Court:** Where trials take place. Where judges make decisions about law

دادگاه

**Cover:** To put something over a person or thing. Anything that is put over a person or thing

جلد، يوشاندن

Cow: A farm animal used for its milk

گاو

**Crash:** To fall violently. To hit with great force

سقوط كردن، خرد كردن

**Create:** To make. To give life or form to

به وجود آوردن، ایجاد کردن

**Creature:** Any living being. Any animal or human

مخلوق، جانور

**Credit:** An agreement that payments will be made at a later time

اعتبار

**Crew:** A group of people working together

خدمه

**Crime:** An act that violates a law

جنايت

**Criminal:** A person who is responsible for a crime

جاني

Crisis: An extremely important time when something may become much better or worse. A

dangerous situation

بحران

**Criticize:** To say what is wrong with something or someone. To condemn. To judge انتقاد کردن

Crops: Plants that are grown and gathered for food, such as grains, fruits and vegetables محصولات

**Cross:** To go from one side to another. To go across عبور کردن

Crowd: A large number of people gathered in one place

**Crush:** To damage or destroy by great weight. To defeat completely خرد شدن، شکست دادن

**Culture:** All the beliefs, traditions and arts of a group or population فرهنگ

Cure: To improve health. To make well, something that makes a sick person well شفا دادن

Curfew: An order to people to stay off the streets or to close their businesses آبین حکومت نظامی

Current: Movement of air, water or electricity. Belonging to the present time جریان، معاصر

**Custom:** A long-established belief or activity of a people

**Customs:** Taxes on imports گمرگ

Dam: A wall built across a river to hold back flowing water

**Damage:** To cause injury or destruction. Harm. Hurt or injury, usually to things زیان، خسارت زدن

Dance: To move the body and feet to music. A series of steps, usually to music رقص

Danger: A strong chance of suffering injury, damage or loss خطر

Dark: Having little or no light تاریك

**Deaf:** Not able to hear

**Deal:** To have to do with, to buy or sell معامله، سر و کار داشتن با

**Debate:** To argue for or against something. A public discussion or argument

**Debt:** Something that is owed. The condition of owing

بدهي

Decide: To choose. To settle. To judge

تصميم گرفتن

**Declare:** To say. To make a statement

اعلان کردن

**Decrease:** To make less in size or amount

کم کردن

Deep: Going far down. A long way from top to bottom

عميق

**Defeat:** To cause to lose in a battle or struggle. A loss. The condition of having lost

شكست دادن

**Defend:** To guard or fight against attack. To protect

دفاع كردن

**Deficit:** A shortage that results when spending is greater than earnings, or imports are greater than

exports کسر درآمد

**Define:** To give the meaning of. To explain

تعریف کردن

**Degree:** A measure of temperature

درجه

**Delay:** To decide to do something at a later time. To postpone. To cause to be late

تأخير كردن، به تاخير انداختن

**Delegate:** One sent to act for another. One who represents another

نماينده

**Demand:** To ask by ordering. To ask with force

درخواست، مطالبه كردن

**Democracy:** The system of government in which citizens vote to choose leaders or to make other

important decisions

دمكراسي

**Demonstrate:** To make a public show of opinions or feelings, to explain by using examples

تظاهرات کردن، نشان دادن، اثبات کردن با دلیل

**Denounce:** To accuse of being wrong or evil. To criticize severely

کسي يا چيزي را ننگين کردن

**Deny:** To declare that something is not true. To refuse a request

انكار كردن

**Depend:** To need help and support

وابسته بودن

**Deplore:** To regret strongly. To express sadness

دلسوزي كردن بر

**Deploy:** To move forces or weapons into positions for action

گسترش جبهه

**Depression:** Severe unhappiness. A period of reduced business and economic activity during which

many people lose their jobs

يريشاني، كسادي

**Describe:** To give a word picture of something. To give details of something

شرح دادن

Desert: A dry area of land

صحرا

Design: To plan or create plans for

طراحي كردن

**Desire:** To want very much. To wish for

آرزو کردن، میل داشن

**Destroy:** To break into pieces. To end the existence of

خراب کردن، نابود ساختن

**Detail:** A small part of something. A small piece of information

جزء

**Develop:** To grow. To create. To experience progress

توسعه دادن

**Device:** A piece of equipment made for a special purpose

وسيله

**Dictator:** A ruler with complete power

ديكتاتور

Die: To become dead. To stop living. To end

مردن

**Diet:** Usual daily food and drink

رژيم غذائي

**Different:** Not the same

متفاوت

**Difficult:** Not easy. Hard to do, make or carry out

مشكل

Dig: To make a hole in the ground

حفر کردن

Diplomat: A person who represents his government in dealing with another government

Direct: To lead. To aim or show the way, straight to something. Not through some other person or thing
هدایت کردن

Direction: The way east, west, north, south. Where someone or something came from or went to

**Dirt:** Earth or soil

خاك

**Disappear:** To become unseen. To no longer exist

نايديد شدن

**Disarm:** To take away weapons. To no longer keep weapons. To make a bomb harmless by removing its exploding device

خلع سلاح کردن

**Discover:** To find or learn something

كشف كردن

**Discuss:** To talk about. To exchange ideas

بحث كردن

Disease: A sickness in living things, often caused by viruses, germs or bacteria

بيماري

**Dismiss:** To send away. To refuse to consider

رد کردن، روانه کردن

**Dispute:** To oppose strongly by argument. An angry debate

مشاجره كردن

**Dissident:** A person who strongly disagrees with his government

مخالف

**Distance:** The amount of space between two places or objects

فاصله

**Dive:** To jump into water head first

شيرجه زدن

**Divide:** To separate into two or more parts

تقسيم كردن

**Document:** An official piece of paper with facts written on it, used as proof or support of something

مدرك

**Dog:** A small animal that often lives with humans

سگ

**Dream:** To have a picture or story in the mind during sleep. A picture or story in the mind during sleep. A happy idea about the future

رويا، رؤيا ديدن

**Drop:** To fall or let fall. To go lower

انداختن

**Drown:** To die under water

غرق شدن

**Drug:** Anything used as a medicine or in making medicine. A chemical substance used to ease pain or to affect the mind

دارو

Dry: Not wet. Without rain

خشك

**During:** Through the whole time. While something is happening

در مدت

Dust: Pieces of matter so small that they can float in the air

غبار

**Duty:** One's job or responsibility. What one must do because it is right and just

وظيفه

**Earn:** To be paid in return for work done

کسب معاش کردن

**Earth:** The planet we all live on. The ground or soil

زمین

**Earthquake:** A sudden, violent shaking of the earth's surface

زلزله

Ease: To reduce. To make less difficult

آساني

**East:** The direction from which the sun rises

شرق

Easy: Not difficult. Not hard to do

آسان

**Ecology:** The scientific study of the environment and links among living and material things

بومرشناسي

**Economy:** The system by which money, industry and trade are organized

اقتصاد

**Edge:** The line where something ends or begins

ليه

**Education:** The act of teaching

اموزش

**Effect:** The result or change caused by something

اثر، نتیجه

**Effort:** An attempt. The work necessary to do something

كوشىش

**Elect:** To choose by voting

انتخاب كردن

Electricity: A form of energy that flows through wires to provide heat and light, and power to

machines الكتريسيته

**Embassy:** The offices of an ambassador and his assistants

سفارتخانه

**Emergency:** An unexpected and dangerous situation demanding quick action

اورژانس

Emotion: A strong feeling such as love, hate, fear or sadness

احساسات، هیجانات

**Employ:** To give work in return for wages

استخدام كردن

**Empty:** Having nothing inside. To remove everything

خالي، خالي كردن

**Enemy:** A person opposing or hating another. A person or people of the other side in a war

دشمن

**Energy:** Power used to do work, usually with machines. The ability and willingness to be active

نيرو

**Enforce:** To make something be done

اجرا كردن

**Engine:** A machine that uses energy to cause movement or to do work

ماشین، موتور

**Environment:** All surrounding things, conditions and influences that affect life. The natural world

of land, sea, air, plants and animals

محيط

**Equal:** The same in amount, size, weight or value. Having the same rights

مساوي بودن

**Equipment:** Things, tools or machines needed for a purpose or activity

تجهيزات

**Escape:** To get free. To get away from. To get out of

فرار کردن

**Especially:** More than others

مخصوصاً

**Establish:** To bring into existence. To create

تأسيس كردن

**Estimate:** To form an opinion about a value, size or amount using less than complete information

تخمین زدن

Ethnic: concerning people belonging to a large group because of their race, religion, language, tribe

or where their ancestors lived

قومى، نژادي

**Evaporate:** To change from a liquid into a gas

بخار شدن

Event: That which happens, especially something of importance

اتفاق

**Evidence:** Material or facts that prove something. A reason for believing

مدرك

Evil: Not good. Extremely bad

بد، شیطان

**Exact:** Having no mistakes. Correct in every detail

دقيق

**Examine:** To study closely

امتحان كردن، بازرسى كردن

**Excellent:** Extremely good

عالي

**Except:** But for

به جز

**Exchange:** To trade. To give or receive one thing for another

معاوضه كردن

**Execute:** To kill اعدام کردن ، اجراء کردن

**Exercise:** An activity or effort for the purpose of improving the body or to stay in good health

ورزش كردن

**Exile:** To force a person to leave her country. A person who is forced to leave his country

تبعید کردن

Exist: To be. To live وجود داشتن، زیستن

**Expand:** To make larger. To grow larger

بزرگ شدن

**Expect:** To think or believe that something will happen. To wait for an event انتظار داشتن

**Expel:** To force out. To remove from. To send away

بيرون انداختن

**Experience:** To live through an event, situation or condition, something that one has done or lived through

تجربه، تجربه کردن

**Experiment:** To test. A test or trial carried out to prove if an idea is true or false, or to discover something

آزمایش، آزمایش کردن

Expert: A person with special knowledge or training کارشناس

**Explain:** To give reasons for. To make clear. To tell about. To tell the meaning توضیح دادن

**Explode:** To break apart violently with a loud noise, like a bomb منفجر شدن

**Explore:** To travel in a place that is not well known to learn more about it. To make a careful search. To examine closely کاوش کردن

**Export:** To send to another country. Something sent to another country, usually for sale صادر کردن

**Express:** To say clearly

بیان کردن

**Extend:** To stretch out in area or length. To continue for a longer time توسعه دادن، تمدید کردن

Extra: More than normal, expected or necessary

**Extreme:** More than the usual or accepted

زیاده از حد

Extrimist: A person with strong religious or political beliefs who acts in an extreme or violent way افراطي

Fact: Something known or proved to be true حقیقت

Factory: A building or group of buildings where goods are made کارخانه

**Fail:** To not succeed. To not reach a goal شکست خوردن، عقیم ماندن

Fair: Just. Honest. What is right

منصف، زیبا، نسبتا خوب

Fall: To go down quickly. To come down. To drop to the ground or a lower position

افتادن

False: Not true. Not correct

نادرست

**Fear:** To be afraid. To worry that something bad is near or may happen, a strong emotion when there is danger or trouble

ترس

Federal: having to do with a national or central government

فدرال

**Feed:** To give food to

تغذيه كردن

Fence: Something around an area of land to keep animals or people in or out

حصار، دیوار

Fertile: Rich in production of plants or animals. Producing much

حاصلخيز

Field: An area of open land, usually used to grow crops or to raise animals

مزرعه

**Fierce:** Extremely strong. Violent. Angry

درنده، خشم آلود

**Fight:** To use violence or force. To attempt to defeat or destroy an enemy. The use of force. A

battle جنگیدن

Fill: To put or pour something into a container until there is space for no more

پر کردن

**Final:** At the end. Last

یایانی

Financial: about the system that includes the use of money, credit, investments and banks

مالي

**Fireworks:** Rockets producing bright fire in the sky, used in holiday celebrations

آتشبازي

Firm: Not easily moved or changed

استوار

First: Coming before all others

اول

**Fit:** To be of the correct size or shape

اندازه بودن

**Fix:** To make good or right again

درست کردن

Flag: A piece of colored cloth used to represent a nation, government or organization

پرچم

Flat: Smooth. Having no high places

مسطح

Flee: To run away from

فرار کردن

Float: To be on water without sinking. To move or be moved gently on water or through air

شناور شدن

Flood: To cover with water. The movement of water out of a river, lake or ocean onto land

سیل، غرق کردن

Floor: The bottom part of a room for walking on, the level of a building

کف

Flow: To move like a liquid

جريان، جاري بودن

**Flower:** The colored part of plants that carry seeds

گل

Fluid: Any substance that can flow, such as a liquid

سیال، مایع

Fog: A mass of wet air that is difficult to see through. A cloud close to the ground

مه

Foreign: from another nation. Not from one's own place or country

خارجي

Forest: A place of many trees

جنگل

**Forget:** To not remember

فراموش كردن

Forgive: To pardon. To excuse. To remove guilt

بخشيدن

Form: To make. To start. To shape, a kind

شكل، تشكيل دادن

**Former:** Earlier in time. Not now

سابق

**Forward:** The direction in front of. Toward the front

به جلو

**Free:** To release. Not controlled by another or by outside forces. Not in prison. Independent. Not limited by rules. Without cost

آزاد، آزاد کردن

Freedom: The condition of being free

آزادي

Freeze: To cause or to become very cold. To make or to become hard by cold

منجمد كردن

Fresh: Newly made or gathered. Recent

تازه

Friend: A person one likes and trusts

دوست

Frighten: To cause great fear

ترسانيدن

Fruit: Food from trees and plants

ميوه

Fuel: Any substance burned to create heat or power

سوخت

Full: Containing as much as a person or thing can hold. Complete

پر

Fun: Anything that is pleasing and causes happiness

خوشي

Funeral: A ceremony held in connection with the burial or burning of the dead

خاکسیاري

Future: Time after now, in the time to come

آىندە

Gain: To get possession of. To get more. To increase

سود، کسب کردن

Game: An activity with rules in which people or teams play or compete, usually sports

بازي

Gather: To bring or come together into a group or place. To collect

جمع كردن

General: A high military leader. Without details. Affecting or including all or almost all

ژنزال، عمومي

Gentle: Soft. Kind. Not rough or violent

ملايم، آهسته

**Gift:** Something given without cost

هديه

Goal: That toward which an effort is directed. That which is aimed at. The end of a trip or race

**Goods:** Things owned or made to be sold

کالا

Govern: To control. To rule by military or political power

حكومت كردن

Government: A system of governing. The organization of people that rules a country, city or area

**Grain:** The seed of grass plants used for food, such as wheat, rice and corn. Those plants that produce the seeds

دانه

**Granddaughter:** The daughter of a person's daughter or son

نوة دختري

**Grandfather:** The father of a person's father or mother

پدربزرگ

**Grandmother:** The mother of a person's father or mother

مادربزرگ

**Grandson:** The son of a person's daughter or son

نوة پسري

**Grass:** A plant with long, narrow, green leaves

علف

**Gray:** Having the color like that made by mixing black and white

خاكستري

Great: Very large or more than usual in size or number. Very good. Important

بزرگ، عظیم

**Green:** Having the color like that made by mixing yellow and blue. Having the color like that of growing leaves and grass

سبز

**Grind:** To reduce to small pieces by crushing

خرد کردن، آسیاب کردن

**Ground:** Land. The earth's surface. Soil

زمین

**Group:** A number of people or things together. A gathering of people working for a common

purpose گروه

**Grow:** To develop or become bigger. To increase in size or amount

رستن، رشد کردن، بزرگ شدن

**Guarantee:** To promise a result. To promise that something will happen ضمانت کردن

**Guard:** To watch and protect a person, place or thing , a person or thing that watches or protects ياسدار، ياسداري كردن

Guerrilla: A person who fights as part of an unofficial army, usually against an official army or police یارتیزان

Guide: To lead to. To show the way. One who shows the way راهنما، راهنمائي کردن

Guilty: Having done something wrong or in violation of a law. Responsible for a bad action گناهکار

**Gun:** A weapon that shoots bullets تفنگ

**Halt:** To come or cause to come to a stop. To stop ایست کردن

**Hang:** To place something so the highest part is supported and the lower part is not. To kill by hanging آويزان کردن

**Happen:** To become a fact or event. To take place اتفاق افتادت

Hard: Not easily cut or broken. Solid. Difficult to do or understand. Needing much effort or force

**Harm:** To injure. To damage. Damage. Hurt آسیب، آزار

**Harvest:** To gather crops. The crop after it is gathered محصول، درو کردن

**Hat:** A head cover

**Hate:** To have strong emotions against. To consider as an enemy. Opposite love متنفر بودن

**Headquarters:** The center from which orders are given. The main offices of a business or organization مركز فرماندهي

**Heal:** To return to good health. To cure. To become well شفا دادن، خوب شدن

Health: The general condition of the body and mind. The condition of being free from sickness or disease تندرستي

**Hear:** To receive sound through the ears. To receive news about

شنيدن

**Heat:** To make hot or warm. Great warmth. That which is produced by burning fuel. Energy from

گرما، گرم کردن

**Hero:** A person honored for being brave or wise

قهرمان

**Hide:** To prevent from being seen or found. To make secret

ينهان كردن

**Hijack:** To seize or take control of a vehicle by force

هواپيما ربائي

Hill: A small mountain

تىە

**History:** The written record or description of past events. The study of the past

تاريخ

Hit: To strike. To touch with force

زدن

Hole: An opening. A torn or broken place in something

سوراخ

**Holy:** Greatly honored in religion

مقدس

**Honest:** Truthful. Able to be trusted

راستگو، صادق

**Honor:** To obey. To show strong, good feelings for, an award. An act of giving special recognition

اطاعت كردن، افتخار دادن، عزت

Horrible: Causing great fear. Terrible

مخوف

Horse: A large animal often used for racing, riding or farm work

اسب

Hospital: A place where sick or injured people are given medical care

بيمارستان

Hostage: A person captured and held as a guarantee that a demand or promise will be honored

گروگان

**Hostile:** Ready to fight. Ready for war

خصومتآميز

**Hot:** Having or feeling great heat or a high temperature

داغ

**However:** Yet. But

به هر حال

**Huge:** Very big. Of great size

عظيمر

**Humor:** The ability to understand, enjoy or express what makes people laugh

خوشمزه گي

**Hunger:** The need for food

گرسنگی

Hunt: To search for animals to capture or kill them. To seek. To try to find

شکار کردن، جستجو کردن

**Hurry:** To do or go fast

عجله كردن

**Hurt:** To cause pain, injury or damage

آزار رساندن، آسیب رساندن

**Identify:** To recognize someone or something and to say who or what they are

شناختن

**Illegal:** Not legal. In violation of a law

غيرقانوني

**Imagine:** To make a picture in the mind. To form an idea

تصور كردن

**Immediate:** Without delay. Very near in time or place

فوري

**Import:** To bring from another country. Something brought from another country, usually for sale

وارد كردن

**Important:** Having great meaning, value or power

مهمر

**Improve:** To make better. To become better

بهبود يافتن

**Incident:** An event or something that happens

رويداد

Incite: To urge or cause an action or emotion, usually something bad or violent

بر انگیختن

**Include:** To have. To make a part of

شامل بودن

**Increase:** To make more in size or amount

افزایش دادن

**Independent:** Not influenced by or controlled by another or others. Free. Separate

مستقل

**Individual:** One person

شخص

**Industry:** Any business that produces goods or provides services. All organizations involved in manufacturing

منعت

**Infect:** To make sick with something that causes disease

آلوده كردن

**Inflation:** A continuing rise in prices while the value of money goes down

تورم

**Influence:** To have an effect on someone or something. To cause change

تحت تأثير قرار دادن

**Inform:** To tell. To give knowledge to

آگاهی دادن

**Information:** Knowledge. Facts

اطلاعات

**Inject:** To force a fluid into, such as putting medicine or drugs into the body through the skin

تزریق کردن

**Injure:** To cause harm or damage to a person or animal

صدمه زدن

**Innocent:** Not guilty of a crime. Not responsible for a bad action

بيگناه

**Insane:** Mentally sick

ديوانه

**Insect:** A very small creature, usually with many legs and sometimes with wings

حشره

**Inspect:** To look at something carefully. To examine, especially by an expert

معاينه كردن، بازرسي كردن

**Instead:** In the place of. Taking the place of

در عوض

**Instrument:** A tool or device designed to do something or to make something

ەسىلە

**Insult:** To say something or to do something that makes another person angry or dishonored

توهین، توهین کردن

**Intelligence:** The ability to think or learn. Information gathered by spying

ھوش

**Intelligent:** Quick to understand or learn

باهوش

**Intense:** Very strong. Extremely serious

زیاد، شدید

Interfere: To get in the way of. To work against. To take part in the activities of others, especially

when not asked to do so

دخالت كردن

**International:** about more than one nation or many nations. Of the whole world

بينالمللي

**Intervene:** To come between. To come between in order to settle or solve

وساطت كردن

**Invade:** To enter an area or country by force with an army

حمله کردن

**Invent:** To plan and make something never made before. To create a new thing or way of doing

something

اختراع كردن

**Invest:** To give money to a business or organization with the hope of making more money

سرمايهگذاري كردن

Investigate: To study or examine all information about an event, situation or charge. To search for

the truth

رسیدگی کردن به، تحقیق کردن

**Invite:** To ask someone to take part in or join an event, organization or gathering

دعوت كردن

**Involve:** To take part in. To become a part of. To include

درگیر شدن

Iron: A strong, hard metal used to make machines and tools

آھن

**Island:** A land area with water all around it

جزيره

**Issue:** An important problem or subject that people are discussing or arguing about

موضوع

**Jail:** A prison for those waiting to be tried for a crime or for those serving sentences for crimes that

are not serious

زندان

Jewel: A valuable stone, such as a diamond or emerald

جواهر

**Join:** To put together or come together. To become part of or a member of

متصل كردن، پيوستن

Joint: Shared by two or more

مشترك

**Judge:** To form an opinion about. To decide a question, especially a legal one. A public official who decides problems of law in a court

قاضي، قضاوت كردن

**Jump:** To push down on the feet and move up quickly into the air

پريدن

**Jury:** A group of people chosen to decide what is true in a trial

هيئت منصفه

**Keep:** To possess. To have for oneself

نگه داشتن، حفظ کردن

**Kick:** To hit with the foot

لگدزدن

Kidnap: To seize and take away by force

آدمدزدي كردن

Kill: To make dead. To cause to die

كشتن

**Kind:** Sort, gentle, caring, helpful

نوع

**Kiss:** To touch with the mouth to show love or honor

بوسيدن

**Knife:** A tool or weapon used to cut

چاقو

**Knowledge:** That which is known. Learning or understanding

شناخت، دانش

Labor: Work. Workers as a group

کارگر، زحمت کشیدن

Laboratory: A room or place where experiments in science are done

آزمایشگاه

Lack: To be without. The condition of needing, wanting or not having

فقدان

Lake: A large area of fresh water surrounded by land

دریاچه

Land: To come to the earth from the air, the part of the earth not covered by water. The ground

به زمین نشستن، زمین

**Large:** Big. Being of more than usual size, amount or number. Opposite small

بزرگ

**Launch:** To put into operation. To begin. To send into the air or space به کار انداختن، شروع کردن

**Law:** All or any rules made by a government قانون

**Lead:** To show the way. To command. To control. To go first رهبري کردن، راهنمائي کردن، هدايت کردن

**Leak:** To come out of or to escape through a small opening or hole usually a gas or liquid چکه کردن

**Learn:** To get knowledge about. To come to know a fact or facts آموختن

**Leave:** To go away from. To let something stay where it is ترك كردن

**Left:** On the side that is toward the west when one is facing north. Opposite right

**Legal:** in agreement with the law قانوني

Legislature: A government lawmaking group مجلس، قوه مقننه

**Lend:** To permit someone to use a thing temporarily. To make a loan of money قرض دادن

Less: Smaller in amount. Not as much

**Let:** To permit to do or to be. To make possible וجازه دادن

Level: The amount or height that something reaches or rises to. The position of something or someone

**Liberal:** One who usually supports social progress or change آزاده، آزادیخواه

**Lift:** To take or bring up to a higher place or level بلند کردن

**Light:** A form of energy that affects the eyes so that one is able to see. Anything that produces light. Bright. Clear. Not heavy نور

**Lightning:** Light produced by electricity in the air, usually during a storm رعد و برق

**Limit:** To restrict to a number or amount. The greatest amount or number permitted حد، محدود کردن

Link: To connect. To unite one thing or event with another. A relation between two or more things, situations or events اتصال، بهم پیوستن

**Liquid:** A substance that is not a solid or gas, and can move freely, like water

**List:** To put in writing a number of names of people or things. A written series of names or things فهرست کردن

**Listen:** To try to hear گوش دادن

Literature: All the poems, stories and writings of a period of time or of a country

**Live:** To have life. To exist. Having life. Alive زندگي کردن

**Load:** To put objects on or into a vehicle or container. That which is carried بار، بار گذاری کردن

Loan: Money borrowed that usually must be returned with interest payments. Something borrowed قرض

**Local:** having to do with one place محلی

Lonely: Feeling alone and wanting friends. Visited by few or no people تنها

**Long:** Not short. Measuring from beginning to end. Measuring much. For much time طولانی کردن

**Look:** To turn the eyes toward so as to see. To search or hunt for. To seem to be نگاه کردن، جستجو کردن

**Lose:** To have no longer. To not find. To fail to keep. To be defeated گم کردن، از دست دادن، شکست خوردن

**Loud:** Having a strong sound. Full of sound or noise بلند، بلند آوا

Low: Not high or tall. Below the normal height. Close to the ground پایین

**Loyal:** Showing strong friendship and support for someone or something وفادار

Luck: Something that happens by chance شانس

Machine: A device with moving parts used to do work

ماشین، دستگاه

Magazine: A publication of news, stories, pictures or other information

مجله

Mail: Letters, papers and other things sent through an official system, such as a post office

يست

Main: The most important or largest

اصلی

Major: Great in size, importance or amount

اصلی، عمدہ

Majority: The greater number. More than half

اكثريت

Make: To produce. To create. To build. To do something or to carry out an action. To cause to be

or to become

ساختن، درست کردن

Male: A man or boy. The sex that is the father of children. Of or about men

مذكر

Man: An adult male human

مرد

**Manufacture:** To make goods in large amounts

تولید کردن

Many: A large number or amount of

زیاد

Map: A picture of the earth's surface or a part of it

نقشه

March: To walk in a group like soldiers. To walk together in a large group to protest about

something

رژه رفتن، راهپیمایي کردن

Mark: To make a sign or cut on something

علامت گذاشتن

Mass: An amount of matter having no special form and usually of a large size

توده، جمع آوري كردن

Mate: To bring together a male and a female to create another creature

جفت گيري كردن، همدم

Mathematics: The science dealing with amounts, sizes and shapes, as explained by numbers and

signs

رياضيات

Matter: Anything that can be seen or felt. What things are made of

موضوع

**Mayor:** The chief official of a city or town government

شهردار

Meal: Food eaten to satisfy hunger, such as dinner

خوراك

Mean: To want to. To give the idea of. To have the idea of

معنی دادن

Measure: To learn the amount, size or distance of something. An action taken. A legislative

proposal اندازه گرفتن

Meat: The part of a dead animal used for food

گوشت

Media: All public information organizations, including newspapers, television and radio

رسانه ها

**Medicine:** A substance or drug used to treat disease or pain. The science or study of treating and curing disease or improving health

دارو

**Meet:** To come together with someone or something at the same time and place

ملاقات كردن

Melt: To make a solid into a liquid by heating it

ذوب شدن

**Member:** One of a group

عضو

**Memorial:** Something done or made to honor the memory of a person or event

يادبود

Memory: A picture in the mind of past events. The ability to remember. A thing remembered

حافظه

Mental: About or having to do with the mind

ذهني

Mercy: Kindness toward those who should be punished. The power to be kind or to pardon

رحم

Message: Written or spoken news or information. A note from one person to another person or

group

پيغام

Metal: A hard substance such as iron, steel or gold

فلز

**Method:** The way something is done

روش

Microscope: A device used to make very small things look larger so they can be studied

ميكروسكوپ

Middle: The center. A place or time of equal distance from both sides or ends. In the center

میاني

Militant: Someone active in trying to cause political change, often by the use of force or violence

**Military:** The armed forces of a nation or group. Of or about the armed forces

Milk: The white liquid produced by female animals to feed their young شیر

Mind: The thinking, feeling part of a person ذهن

**Mine:** To dig useful or valuable substances out of the earth. A place in the earth where such substances are found.

معدن، معدن حفر كردن

Mineral: A substance found in nature that is not an animal or a plant, such as coal or salt معدني

Minister: A member of a cabinet. A high government official

وزير

Minor: Small in size. Of little importance

كوچكتر

Minority: The smaller number. Opposite majority

افليت

Minute: A measure of time. One of the sixty equal parts of an hour. Sixty seconds دقیقه

Miss: To fail to hit, see, reach or meet

از دست دادن

Missile: Any weapon that can be thrown or fired through the air and explodes when it reaches its target

موشك

Missing: Lost. Not found

گمشده

Mistake: A wrong action or decision. An action done without the knowledge that it was wrong اشتباه

Mix: To put different things together to make one thing

مخلوط كردن

Mob: A large group of wild or angry people

انبوه مردم

Model: An example. Something, usually small, made to show how something will look or work

مدل

**Moderate:** Not extreme

میانه رو

**Modern:** Of the present or very recent time. The most improved

مدرن

Month: One of the twelve periods of time into which a year is divided

ماه

**Moon:** The bright object often seen in the night sky that orbits the earth about every twenty-nine

days ماه

Moral: Concerning what is right or wrong in someone's actions

اخلاقي

**Motion:** A movement. A continuing change of position or place

حركت

**Mountain:** A part of the earth's surface that rises high above the area around it

کوہ

**Mourn:** To express or feel sadness

سوگواري کردن

**Movement:** The act of moving or a way of moving. A series of acts or efforts to reach a goal

تغییر، حرکت

**Movie:** A motion picture. A film

سينما

**Murder:** To kill another person illegally. The crime of killing another person

كشتن، قتل

Mystery: Something that is not or cannot be explained or understood. A secret

معما

Narrow: Limited in size or amount. Not wide. Having a short distance from one side to the other

باریك، باریك كردن

Nation: A country, together with its social and political systems

ملت

Native: Someone who was born in a place, not one who moved there

بومي

Natural: Of or about nature. Normal. Common to its kind

طبيعي

**Nature:** All the plants, animals and other things on earth not created by humans. Events or processes not caused by humans

طبيعت

**Navy:** The part of a country's military force trained to fight at sea نيروي دريايي

Necessary: Needed to get a result or effect. Required

لازم

**Negotiate:** To talk about a problem or situation to find a common solution

مذاكره كردن

**Neutral:** Not supporting one side or the other in a dispute

بيطرف

**Nominate:** To name someone as a candidate for an election. To propose a person for an office or position

نامزد كردن

**Noon:** The middle of the day. Twelve o'clock in the daytime

ظهر

**North:** The direction to the left of a person facing the rising sun

شمال

Nowhere: Not in, to or at any place

ھيچ جا

**Nuclear:** Of or about the energy produced by splitting atoms or bringing them together.

هستهاي

**Obev:** To act as one is ordered to act

اطاعت كردن

**Object:** To show that one does not like or approve. To protest. Something not alive that can be seen or touched

شي، اعتراض کردن

**Observe:** To watch. To look at carefully. To celebrate or honor something

مشاهده كردن، ملاحظه كردن

Occupy: To take and hold or to control by force

اشغال كردن

Ocean: The area of salt water that covers almost seventy-five percent of the earth's surface. Any of

the five main divisions of this water

اقيانوس

Offensive: A military campaign of attack. Having to do with attacking

متجاوز

**Offer:** To present or propose. The act of presenting or proposing. That which is presented or proposed

تقدیم داشتن، پیشنهاد کردن

**Official:** A person with power in an organization. A representative of an organization or government. Of or about an office.

صاحب منصب، رسمي

**Operate:** To do work or a job. To cut into the body for medical reasons عمل جراحی کردن ،به کار انداختن

**Opinion:** A belief based on one's own ideas and thinking

عقيده

**Oppose:** To be against. To fight against

مخالف بودن

**Opposite:** Different as possible. Completely different from. Exactly the other way

روبرو، ضد

**Oppress:** To make others suffer. To control by the use of unjust and cruel force or power ذليل كردن، ستم كردن بر

**Orbit:** To travel in space around a planet or other object. The path or way an object travels in space around another object or planet

مدار، دور زدن

**Order:** To give a command. To tell someone what to do. A command. The correct or normal way things are organized.

فرمان دادن، رتبه

**Organize:** To put in order. To put together into a system

سازمان دادن

Oust: To force to leave. To remove by force

بركنار كردن

**Overthrow:** To remove from power. To defeat or end by force

بر انداختن

Owe: To pay or have to repay usually money in return for something received

بدهكار بودن

**Pain:** A hurt or suffering somewhere in the body

درد

**Paint:** To cover with a liquid color. To make a picture with liquid colors. A colored liquid used to cover or protect a surface

رنگ زدن، نقاشی، نقاشی کردن

Pan: A metal container used for cooking

ماهىتابە

Paper: A thin, flat material made from plants or cloth often used for writing

**Parachute:** A device that permits a person or thing to fall slowly from an airplane or helicopter to the ground

چتر نجات

**Parade:** A group of people and vehicles moving together to celebrate a special event or anniversary رژه، رژه رفتن

**Pardon:** To forgive for a crime and release from punishment

پوزش

**Parent:** A father or mother

والدين

**Parliament:** A government lawmaking group

مجلس

Part: Something less than the whole. Not all of something بخش

**Party:** A group of people working together for a political purpose. A group of people or friends gathered together for enjoyment

مهماني

Pass: To go by or move around something. To move along. To cause or permit to go گذشتن

Passenger: A person traveling by airplane, train, boat or car who is not the pilot or driver مسافر

Passport: A document permitting a person to travel to another country گذرنامه

Past: The time gone by. The time before. Recent. Immediately before. Former گذشته

Path: A narrow way for walking. A way along which something moves

**Patient:** A person being treated by a doctor for a health problem بيمار

Pay: To give money for work done or for something bought پرداختن

**Peace:** The condition of freedom from war, fighting or noise. Rest. Quiet

**Percent:** A part of every hundred

درصد

Perfect: Complete or correct in every way. Completely right or good. Without mistakes بدون نقص

**Perform:** To speak, dance or sing in front of others

اجرا كردن

**Period:** An amount of time within events, restrictions or conditions

دوره

**Permanent:** Never changing. Lasting for a very long time or for all time

دائمي، ابدي

**Permit:** To let. To make possible

اجازه دادن

Person: A man, woman or child

شخص

**Physical:** Of the body

فيزيكي

**Physics:** The study of motion, matter and energy

فيزيك

Piece: A part of something larger

قطعه

Pig: A farm animal used for its meat

خوك

Pilot: One who guides or flies an airplane or helicopter

خلبان

Pipe: A long, round piece of material used to move liquid or gas

لوله

Place: To put something somewhere. An area or a part of an area. Space where a person or thing is.

Any room, building, town or country

جا، قرار دادن

**Planet:** A large object in space that orbits the sun

سياره

Plant: To put into the ground to grow. A living growth from the ground which gets its food from

air, water and earth

گیاہ، کاشتن

Plastic: A material made from chemicals that can be formed and made into things

پلاستيكي

Please: To make one happy. To give enjoyment

لطفاً، خوشنود ساختن

Plenty: All that is needed. A large enough amount

فراوان

Plot: To make secret plans. A secret plan to do something wrong or illegal

توطئه چيدن، دسيسه

Poem: Words and their sounds organized in a special way to express emotions شعر

Point: To aim one's finger toward. To aim. The sharp end of something

**Poison:** A substance that can destroy life or damage health

Police: A government agency responsible for guarding the public, keeping order, and making sure people obey the law. Members of that agency پلیس

**Policy:** An established set of plans or goals used to develop and make decisions in politics, economics or business

رویه، سیاست

**Politics:** The activities of government and of those who are in public office

**Pollute:** To release dangerous or unpleasant substances into the air, soil or water آلوده کړدن

**Popular:** Liked by many people. Generally approved by the public عامه سند، محبوب

**Population:** All the people in a place, city or country

Port: A city where ships load or unload goods. A place on a coast where ships can be safe from a storm بندر

**Position:** A place. The way of holding the body. The way a thing is set or placed. A job or level of a job in an organization وضعیت، موقعیت، مقام

**Possess:** To have. To own. To control or be controlled by داشتن، مالك بودن، در تصرف داشتن

Possible: Able to be done. Can happen or is expected to happen ممكن

**Postpone:** To delay action until a later time عقب انداختن

**Pour:** To flow. To cause to flow ريختن

**Power:** The ability to control or direct others. Control. Strength. Ruling force. Force or energy used to do work

نيرو

**Praise:** To say good things about. To approve ستایش کردن

Pray: To make a request to a god or spirit. To praise a god or spirit

**Pregnant:** Carrying a child within the body before it is born. Expecting to give birth to a baby

**Present:** To offer for consideration, a gift, now عرضه کردن، هدیه، حالا

**President:** The chief official of a country that is a republic. The leader of an organization رئیس جمهور

Press: To urge strongly. Newspapers, magazines and other publications فشار دادن، مطبوعات

Pressure: The force produced when something is pushed down or against something else فشار

**Prevent:** To keep or stop from going or happening مانع شدن

Price: The amount of money for which anything is bought, sold or offered for sale

**Prison:** A place where a person is kept as punishment for a crime زندان

Private: about a person or group that is secret. Opposite public

Prize: Something offered or won in a competition. Something of value that one must work hard for to get جایزه

**Probably:** A good chance of taking place. A little more than possible

Problem: A difficult question or situation with an unknown or unclear answer

**Process:** An operation or series of changes leading to a desired result پروسه، جریان

**Produce:** To make. To create. To cause something to be. To manufacture تولید کردن

**Profession:** A job that requires special training

Profit: Money gained from a business activity after paying all costs of that activity سود

**Progress:** Movement forward or toward improvement or a goal

پیشرفت کردن

@@@

Project: A planned effort to do something

طرح، پروژه

**Propaganda:** Ideas or information used to influence opinions

تبليغات

**Property:** Anything owned by someone such as land, buildings or goods

ملك، دارائي، خاصيت

**Propose:** To present or offer for consideration

پیشنهاد کردن

Protect: To guard. To defend. To prevent from being harmed or damaged

محافظت كردن

Protest: To speak against. To object

اعتراض كردن

**Prove:** To show to be true

ثابت كردن

**Provide:** To give something needed or wanted

فراهم كردن

**Public:** Of or about all the people in a community or country. Opposite private

عمومي

**Publication:** Something that is published such as a book, newspaper or magazine

انتشار، نشریه

**Publish:** To make public something that is written. To include something in a book, newspaper or

magazine انتشار دادن

Pull: To use force to move something toward the person or thing using the force. Opposite push

كشيدن

**Pump:** To force a gas or liquid up, into or through

تلمبه زدن

**Punish:** To cause pain, suffering or loss for doing something bad or illegal

تنبیه کردن، مجازات کردن

Purchase: To buy with money or with something of equal value. That which is bought

خرید، خریداري کردن

**Pure:** Free from anything that is different or that reduces value. Clean

خالص

**Purpose:** The reason or desired effect for doing something. Goal

مقصود

Push: To use force to move something away from the person or thing using the force. Opposite pull

فشار دادن

Put: To place. To set in position

گذاشتن

Quality: That which something is known to have or be, amount of value or excellence

كىفىت

**Question:** To ask. To express wonder or disbelief. A sentence or word used in asking for information. A problem. An issue to be discussed

سؤال

Quiet: With little or no noise. Having little or no movement. Calm

ساكت، ساكن

Race: To run. To take part in a competition to decide who or what can move fastest. To take part in a campaign for political office.

دوبدن، مسابقه دادن

**Radar:** A device that uses radio signals to learn the position or speed of objects that may be too far away to be seen

رادار

**Radiation:** Waves of energy from something that produces heat or light. Energy from a nuclear substance, which can be dangerous

يرتوافكني

**Raid:** To make a sudden attack. A sudden attack carried out as an act of war, or for the purpose of seizing or stealing something

حمله ناگهاني، تاخت و تاز

Railroad: A road for trains. A company that operates such a road and its stations and equipment راه آهن

Raise: To lift up. To move to a higher position. To cause to grow. To increase

بلند کردن، پروراندن

Rare: Not common. Not usual. Not often

كمياب

Rate: Speed. A measure of how quickly or how often something happens. The price of any thing or service that is bought or sold

سرعت، نرخ

**Reach:** To put a hand toward. To arrive at. To come to

رسیدن به، نائل شدن

React: To act as a result of or in answer to

عكسالعمل نشان دادن

**Realistic:** In agreement with the way things are

واقعبيني

**Reason:** The cause for a belief or act. Purpose. Something that explains دلیل، استدلال کردن

Reasonable: Ready to listen to reasons or ideas. Not extreme. Ready or willing to compromise معقولاته

Rebel: To act against a government or power, often with force. To refuse to obey.

**Receive:** To get or accept something given, offered or sent دریافت کردن

Recent: A short time ago

Recession: A temporary reduction in economic activity, when industries produce less and many workers lose their jobs بحران اقتصادي

**Recognize:** To know or remember something or someone that was known, known about or seen before.

شناختن

Recover: To get again something that was lost, stolen or taken away, to return to normal health or normal conditions بازپس گرفتن، بهبود یافتن

Reduce: To make less or smaller in number, size or amount. To cut کاهش دادن

**Reform:** To make better by changing. To improve. A change to a better condition اصلاح کردن

Refugee: A person who has been forced to flee because of unjust treatment, danger or war يناهنده

**Refuse:** To reject. To not accept, give or do something امتناع کردن

**Regret:** A feeling of sadness or sorrow about something that is done or that happens پشیماني، متأسف بودن

**Reject:** To refuse to accept, use or believe رد کردن

**Relations:** Understandings or ties between nations. Members of the same family. People connected by marriage or family ties

روابط، خویشاوندان

Release: To free. To permit to go. To permit to be known or made public آزاد کردن، منتشر ساختن

Religion: A belief in, or the honoring of, a god or gods مذهب

**Remain:** To stay in a place after others leave. To stay the same

باقي ماندن

**Remains:** A dead body

بقايا

**Remember:** To think about the past. Opposite forget

به یاد آوردن

Remove: To take away or take off. To put an end to. To take out of a position or office

برداشتن، در آوردن، عزل کردن

**Repair:** Work done to fix something

تعمير كردن

**Repeat:** To say or do again

تكرار كردن

**Represent:** To act in the place of someone else. To substitute for. To serve as an example

نماینده بودن ، نشان دادن

**Repress:** To control or to restrict freedoms by force

سركوب كردن

**Request:** To ask for. The act of asking for

درخواست كردن

**Require:** To need or demand as necessary

ملزوم كردن

**Rescue:** To free from danger or evil

نجات دادن

**Research:** A careful study to discover correct information

تحقيق

**Resign:** To leave a position, job or office

استعفا دادن

**Resist:** To oppose. To fight to prevent

مقاومت كردن

**Resolution:** An official statement of agreement by a group of people, usually reached by voting

تحليل

**Resource:** Anything of value that can be used or sold

منبع

**Responsible:** Having a duty or job to do, being the cause of

مسئول

**Rest:** To sit, lie down or sleep to regain strength. That which remains. The others

استراحت كردن، بقيه

**Restrain:** To keep controlled. To limit action by a person or group مهارکردن، جلوگیري کردن

**Restrict:** To limit. To prevent from increasing or becoming larger סבנפ אניי

**Retire:** To leave a job or position because one is old or in poor health بازنشسته شدن

**Return:** To go or come back. To bring, give, take or send back رگشتن

**Revolt:** To protest violently. To fight for a change, especially of government شورش کردن

Rice: A food grain

برنج

Rich: Having much money or goods. Having plenty of something ثروتمند

Ride: To sit on or in and be carried along. To travel by animal, wheeled vehicle, airplane or boat سوار شدن

Riot: To act with many others in a violent way in a public place. A violent action by a large group of people آشوب

**Rise:** To go up. To go higher. To increase. To go from a position of sitting or lying to a position of standing

افزایش، ترفی کردن، برخاستن

Risk: The chance of loss, damage or injury خطر

River: A large amount of water that flows across land into another river, a lake or an ocean رودخانه

Road: A long piece of hard ground built between two places so people can walk, drive or ride easily from one place to the other

Rob: To take money or property secretly or by force. To steal غارت کردن

Rock: A hard piece of mineral matter سنگ، صغره

Roll: To turn over and over. To move like a ball غلت دادن

Root: The part of a plant that is under the ground and takes nutrients from the soil ریشه

Rope: A long, thick piece of material made from thinner pieces of material, used for tying ریسمان

Rough: Not flat or smooth. Having an uneven surface. Violent. Not made well خشن، ناهموار

**Rub:** To move something over the surface of another thing ماليدن

**Rubber:** A substance made from the liquid of trees with the same name, or a similar substance made from chemicals

كائوچو

Ruin: To damage severely. To destroy

خراب کردن

Rule: To govern or control. To decide. A statement or an order that says how something must be

دستور، حکومت کردن، اداره کردن

**Sabotage:** To damage or destroy as an act against an organization or nation خرابکاري عمدي

**Sacrifice:** To do without something or to suffer a loss for a belief, idea, goal or another person قرباني کردن

**Sad:** Not happy

غمگین

**Safe:** Away from harm or danger

امن

Sail: To travel by boat or ship

با كشتي مسافرت كردن

Sailor: A person involved in sailing a boat or ship

ملوان

Salt: A white substance found in sea water and in the ground, used to affect the taste of food نمك

**Same:** Not different. Not changed. Like another or others یکسان

Sand: Extremely small pieces of crushed rock found in large amounts in deserts and on coasts شن

**Satellite:** A small object in space that moves around a larger object. An object placed in orbit around the earth

ماهواره

**Satisfy:** To give or provide what is desired, needed or demanded راضي کردن

**Science:** The study of nature and the actions of natural things, and the knowledge gained about them

علم

**Security:** Freedom from danger or harm. Protection. Measures necessary to protect a person or place

امنىت

Seed: The part of a plant from which new plants grow

بذر

**Seeking:** To search for, to try to get, to plan to do

جستجو كردن

**Seem:** To appear to be

به نظر رسیدن

Seize: To take quickly by force. To take control of quickly. To arrest

گرفتن، قاپیدن، دستگیر کردن

**Senate:** The smaller of the two groups in the governments of some countries, such as in the united states congress

سنا

Send: To cause to go. To permit to go. To cause to be carried, taken or directed to or away from a place فرستادن

**Sense:** To come to know about by feeling, believing or understanding. Any of the abilities to see, hear, taste, smell or feel

حس، حس کردن

**Sentence:** To declare the punishment for a crime. The punishment for a crime כאס, מבאפס אנני

**Separate:** To set or keep people, things or ideas away from or independent from others. Not together or connected. Different

جدا كردن

**Serious:** Important. Needing careful consideration. Dangerous

جدي

**Serve:** To work as an official. To be employed by the government. To assist or help خدمت کردن

**Set:** To put in place or position. To establish a time, price or limit گذاشتن، چیدن

Settle: To end a dispute. To agree about a problem. To make a home in a new place به بحثي خاتمه دادن، سر و سامان گرفتن، ساکن کردن

Several: Three or more, but not many

چند

Severe: Not gentle. Causing much pain, sadness or damage

سخت، شدید

**Shake:** To move or cause to move in short, quick movements

تكان دادن

**Shape:** To give form to. The form of something, especially how it looks

شکل، شکل دادن

**Share:** To give part of something to another or others. A part belonging to, given to or owned by a

single person or a group.

شریك كردن، سهم

**Sharp:** Having a thin edge or small point that can cut or hurt. Causing hurt or pain

تيز

**Sheep:** A farm animal used for its meat and hair

گوسفند

**Shell:** To fire artillery. A metal container that is fired from a large gun and explodes when it

reaches its target. A hard outside cover

پوکه، توپ شلیك كردن

**Shelter:** To protect or give protection to. Something that gives protection. A place of safety

یناهگاه

Shine: To aim a light. To give bright light. To be bright. To clean to make bright

تابیدن، درخشیدن، براق کردن

**Ship:** To transport. A large boat

كشتي، حمل كردن

**Shoe:** A covering for the foot

كفش

**Shoot:** To cause a gun or other weapon to send out an object designed to kill. To use a gun

تیراندازی کردن، تیر زدن

**Short:** Lasting only for a small period of time. Not long. Opposite tall

کوتاه

**Shout:** To speak very loudly

فریاد زدن

**Shrink:** To make or become less in size, weight or value

اب رفتن

Sick: Suffering physically or mentally with a disease or other problem. Not in good health

مريض

Sickness: The condition of being in bad health

بيماري

**Sign:** To write one's name. A mark or shape used to mean something. Evidence that something exists or will happen.

امضاء كردن، نشانه

**Signal:** To send a message by signs. An action or movement that sends a message سگنال، علامت دادن

Silence: To make quiet. To stop from speaking or making noise. A lack of noise or sound سکوت، ساکت کردن

**Silver:** A valued white metal

نقره

Similar: Like something else but not exactly the same

شبيه

Sing: To make music sounds with the voice

خواندن

**Single:** One only

تك

Sink: To go down into water or other liquid

فرو رفتن

**Sister:** A female with the same father or mother as another person

خواهر

**Situation:** The way things are during a period of time

وضعيت

**Skeleton:** All the bones of a human or other animal together in their normal positions

اسكلت

**Skill:** The ability gained from training or experience

مهارت

Skin: The outer covering of humans and most animals

پوست

**Sky:** The space above the earth

آسمان

Slave: A person owned or controlled by another

برده

**Sleep:** To rest the body and mind with the eyes closed

خوابيدن

Slide: To move smoothly over a surface

سر خوردن

Smash: To break or be broken into small pieces by force. To hit or move with force

خرد کردن، در هم کوبیدن

**Smell:** To sense through the nose. Something sensed by the nose

**Smooth:** Having a level surface. Opposite rough

صاف

Social: about people or a group

اجتماعي

**Soft:** Not hard. Easily shaped. Pleasing to touch. Not loud

نرم، صاف، ملايم

**Soil:** Earth in which plants grow

خاك

**Soldier:** A person in the army

سرباز

**Solid:** Having a hard shape with no empty spaces inside. Strong. Not in the form of a liquid or gas حامد

Solve: To find an answer. To settle

حل کردن

**Sort:** Any group of people or things that are the same or are similar in some way. A kind of something

نوع، جور کردن

**Sound:** Fast-moving waves of energy that affect the ear and result in hearing. That which is heard

**South:** The direction to the right of a person facing the rising sun

جنوب

**Space:** The area outside the earth's atmosphere where the sun, moon, planets and stars are. The area between or inside things

فضا، جا

**Speak:** To talk. To say words with the mouth. To express one's thoughts to others and exchange

ideas. To give a speech to a group

صحبت كردن

**Special:** Of a different or unusual kind. Not for general use. Better or more important than others of the same kind

مخصوص

**Speech:** A talk given to a group of people

سخنراني

**Spend:** To give as payment. To use

مصرف كردن

**Spill:** To cause or permit liquid to flow out, usually by accident

ريزش

Spirit: The part of a human that is not physical and is connected to thoughts and emotions.

**Split:** To separate into two or more parts. To divide or break into parts جدا کردن

**Sport:** Any game or activity of competition involving physical effort or skill ورزش

**Spread:** To become longer or wider. To make or become widely known پخش شدن، بسط و توسعه دادن

**Spring:** The time of the year between winter and summer بهار

**Spy:** To steal or get information secretly. One who watches others secretly. حاسوسی کردن

**Square:** A flat shape having four equal sides مربع

Stab: To cut or push into or through with a pointed weapon

**Stand:** To move into or be in a position in which only the feet are on a surface. To be in one position or place

ايستادن

**Starve:** To suffer or die from a lack of food گرسنگي کشيدن، از گرسنگي مردن

**State:** To say. To declare. A political part of a nation سان کردن، ابالت

Station: A place of special work or purpose. A place where passengers get on or off trains or buses.

Statue: A form of a human, animal or other creature usually made of stone, wood or metal

**Steal:** To take without permission or paying دردیدن

**Steam:** The gas that comes from hot water

**Steel:** Iron made harder and stronger by mixing it with other substances فولاد

Step: To move by lifting one foot and placing it in a new position. The act of stepping. One of a series of actions designed to reach a goal

**Stick:** To attach something to another thing using a substance that will hold them together.

چسبيدن، الصاق كردن

Stone: A small piece of rock

سنگ

**Store:** To keep or put away for future use. A place where people buy things

ذخیره کردن، فروشگاه

**Storm:** Violent weather, including strong winds and rain or snow

توفان

Story: The telling or writing of an event, either real or imagined

داستان

Stove: A heating device used for cooking

اجاق

**Straight:** Continuing in one direction without turns

راست

**Strange:** Unusual. Not normal. Not known

عجيب

**Street:** A road in a city, town or village

خيايان

**Stretch:** To extend for a distance. To pull on to make longer or wider

کشیدن، امتداد دادن

Strike: To hit with force. To stop work as a way to seek better conditions, more pay or to make

other demands اعتصاب، ضربه زدن

Strong: Having much power. Not easily broken, damaged or destroyed

ووي

**Structure:** The way something is built, made or organized. A system that is formed or organized in

a special way. A building

ساختمان، ساختار

Struggle: To try with much effort. To fight with. A great effort. A fight

كشمكش

Stupid: Not able to learn much. Not intelligent

احمق

**Subject:** The person or thing being discussed, studied or written about

موضوع

Submarine: An underwater ship

زيردريايي

Substance: The material of which something is made a solid, liquid or gas

ماده

**Substitute:** To put or use in place of another. A person or thing put or used in place of another جانشین کردن

**Subversion:** An attempt to weaken or destroy a political system or government, usually secretly واژگوني

**Succeed:** To reach a goal or thing desired. To produce a planned result موفق شدن

**Sudden:** Not expected. Without warning. Done or carried out quickly or without preparation ناگهانی

**Suffer:** To feel pain in the body or mind. To receive or experience hurt or sadness עיב אָעניי

**Suggest:** To offer or propose something to think about or consider پیشنهاد کردن

Summer: The warmest time of the year, between spring and autumn تاستان

**Supervise:** To direct and observe the work of others نظارت کردن

**Supply:** To give. To provide. The amount of something that can be given or sold to others موجودي، تامین کردن، عرضه کردن

**Support:** To carry the weight of. To hold up or in position. To agree with others and help them reach a goal. To approve پشتیباني کردن، تائید کردن تائید کردن

**Suppose:** To believe, think or imagine, to expect تصور کردن

**Suppress:** To put down or to keep down by force. To prevent information from being known publicly خواباندن، موقوف کردن

**Surface:** The outer side or top of something

سطح

**Surplus:** An amount that is more than is needed. Extra. مازاد

**Surrender:** To give control of oneself or one's property to another or others. To stop fighting and admit defeat

تسليم شدن، واگذار كردن

**Surround:** To form a circle around. To be in positions all around someone or something محاصره کردن

**Survive:** To remain alive during or after a dangerous situation جان به در بردن

**Suspect:** To imagine or believe that a person is guilty of something bad or illegal. A person believed to be guilty

مظنون، مظنون بودن

**Suspend:** To cause to stop for a period of time

معلق كردن

**Swallow:** To take into the stomach through the mouth

قورت دادن

**Swear i**n: To put an official into office by having him or her promise to carry out the duties of that office

قسم دادن

**Sweet:** Tasting pleasant, like sugar

شيرين

Swim: To move through water by making motions with the arms and legs

شنا کردن

**Sympathy:** A sharing of feelings or emotions with another person, usually feelings of sadness

همدردي

Tank: A large container for holding liquids. A heavy military vehicle with guns

تانك، تانكر

**Target:** Any person or object aimed at or fired at

هدف

**Taste:** To sense through the mouth

طعم

**Tax:** The money a person or business must pay to the government so the government can provide services

ماليات

**Team:** A group organized for some purpose, often for sports

تيم

**Tear:** To pull apart, often by force

گسستن

**Tears:** The fluid that comes out of the eyes while crying

اشكها

**Temperature:** The measurement of heat and cold

حرارت

**Temporary:** Lasting only a short time

موقتي

Tense: Having fear or concern. Dangerous. Opposite calm

پرتنش

**Term:** A limited period of time during which someone does a job or carries out a responsibility دوره

**Terrible:** Very bad. Causing terror or fear

وحشتناك

**Territory:** A large area of land

سرزمين

**Threaten:** To warn that one will do harm or cause damage

تهدید کردن

**Through:** In at one end and out at the other. From front to back. From top to bottom. With the help of. By

از میان، از طریق

**Throw:** To cause to go through the air by a movement of the arm

انداختن

**Tie:** To join or hold together with some material. Anything that joins or unites. Links or connections

گره زدن

**Tool:** Any instrument or device designed to help one do work

وسيله

**Torture:** To cause severe pain. The act of causing severe pain in order to harm, to punish or to get information from

شكنجه

**Total:** The complete amount

جمع

**Touch:** To put the hand or fingers on

دست زدن

**Toward:** In the direction of. Leading to

بسوي

**Town:** A center where people live, larger than a village but not as large as a city

شهر

**Trade:** To buy and sell or exchange products or services. The activity of buying, selling or exchanging products or services

تجارت

**Tradition:** A ceremony, activity or belief that has existed for a long time

سنت

**Traffic:** The movement of people, vehicles or ships along a street, road or waterway

ترافىك

**Tragic:** Extremely sad. Terrible

فجيح

**Train:** To teach or learn how to do something. To prepare for an activity. An engine and the cars connected to it that move along a railroad

قطار، تربیت کردن، تمرین کردن

**Transport:** To move goods or people from one place to another حمل کردن

**Transportation:** The act or business of moving goods or people حمل و نقل، انتقال

**Trap:** To catch or be caught by being tricked. To be unable to move or escape. A device used to catch animals
تله، به دام انداختن

**Travel:** To go from one place to another, usually for a long distance مسافرت کردن

Treason: The act of fighting against one's own country or of helping its enemies خیانت

Treasure: A large collection of money, jewels or other things of great value گنج

**Treat:** To deal with. To act toward in a special way. To try to cure معالجه کردن، رفتار کردن

**Treatment:** The act of treating. The use of medicine to try to cure or make better معالجه، رفتار

**Treaty:** A written agreement between two or more nations قرار داد

Trial: An examination in a court of a question or dispute to decide if a charge is true

Tribe: A group of families ruled by a common chief or leader

**Trick:** To cheat. To fool a person so as to get something or make him do something کلک، حقه بازی کردن

**Trip:** A movement from one place to another, usually a long distance مسافرت

Troops: A number of soldiers in a large controlled group سربازان

**Trouble:** That which causes concern, fear, difficulty or problems رحمت

**Truce:** A temporary halt in fighting agreed to by all sides involved متارکه موقت جنگ

**Truck:** A heavy vehicle used to carry goods

كاميون

True: Correct. Not false

درست

**Trust:** To believe that someone is honest and will not cause harm

اعتماد كردن

**Tube:** A long, round structure through which liquids or gases can flow. A long, thin container in which they can be kept

لوله

**Turn:** To change direction. To move into a different position. To change color, form or shape چرخیدن، تبدیل کردن

**Unite:** To join together

متحد كردن

Universe: All of space, including planets and stars

جهان

**Urge:** To advise strongly. To make a great effort to get someone to do something

اصرار كردن

**Urgent:** Needing an immediate decision or action

ضروري

Valley: A long area of land between higher areas of land

دره

**Value:** The quality of being useful, important or desired. The amount of money that could be received if something is sold

ارزش

Vegetable: A plant grown for food

سبزي

**Vehicle:** Anything on or in which a person or thing can travel or be transported, especially anything on wheels. A car or truck

وسيلة نقليه

**Version:** The form of something with different details than earlier or later forms

نسخه

**Veto:** To reject or refuse to approve

وتو

Vicious: Bad. Dangerous. Showing harm or hate

بدكار، تباهكار

Victim: Someone or something that is injured, killed or made to suffer. Someone who is tricked قرباني

Victory: A success in a fight or competition

پيروزي

Village: A very small town

دهکده

Violate: To fail to obey or honor. To break an agreement

تجاوز كردن

**Violence:** The use of force to cause injury, death or damage

خشونت

Visit: To go to or come to a place for a short time for friendly or business reasons

ملاقات كردن

**Volcano:** A hill or mountain around a hole in the earth's surface that can explode, sending hot, melted rock and ash into the air

آتشفشان

Vote: To choose a candidate in an election. A choice or decision expressed by the voice, by hand or

by writing رأي دادن، دعا

Wages: Money received for work done

دستمزدها

Warn: To tell of possible danger. To advise or inform about something bad that may happen

خبر دادن، هشدار دادن

Weak: Having little power. Easily broken, damaged or destroyed. Opposite strong

ضعيف

Wealth: A large amount of possessions, money or other things of value

ثروت

Weapon: Anything used to cause injury or to kill during an attack, fight or war

اسلحه

Wear: To have on the body, as clothes

يوشيدن

Weather: The condition of the atmosphere resulting from sun, wind, rain, heat or cold

آب و هوا

Weigh: To measure how heavy someone or something is

وزن کردن

West: The direction in which the sun goes down

غرب

Wet: Covered with water or other liquid. Not dry

تر

Wheat: A grain used to make bread. The plant that produces the grain

گندم

Wheel: A round structure that turns around a center

چرخ

Whole: The complete amount. All together. Not divided. Not cut into pieces

تمام

Wide: Having a great distance from one side to the other. Not limited

عريض

Willing: Being ready or having a desire to

مايل

Win: To gain a victory. To defeat another or others in a competition, election or battle

بردن

Wind: A strong movement of air

باد

Wire: A long, thin piece of metal used to hang objects or to carry electricity or electronic communications from one place to another

سيمر

**Wise:** Having much knowledge and understanding. Able to use knowledge and understanding to make good or correct decisions

آگاه، دانا

Withdraw: To take or move out, away or back. To remove

پس گرفتن

Wonder: To ask oneself. To question, a feeling of surprise

تعجب كردن

Wonderful: Causing wonder. Especially good

شگفتانگیز

Worse: More bad than

بدتر

Worth: Value measured in money

ارزش

**Wound:** To injure. To hurt. To cause physical damage to a person or animal.

زخم، مجروح کردن

Wreck: To damage greatly. To destroy. Anything that has been badly damaged or broken

متلاشی شدن، لاشه کشتی و...

Wreckage: What remains of something severely damaged or destroyed

لاشه كشتي و...

Dis: Not

نه

**Pro:** For, supporting

براي

**Re:** To do again دوباره انجام دادن

Carry out: To do. To put into effect

انجام دادن

Take steps: To start to do something

اقدام كردن

**Atom:** A very small part of all things. The smallest part of an element that can join with parts of other elements

اتم

**Bacteria:** Living things that are one cell and can be seen only through a microscope. Some cause disease

باكتري

Cell: A small mass of living material that is part of all plants and animals سلول

**Chromosome:** A line of genes. Most human cells contain 46 chromosomes کروموزوم

**Compound:** A substance containing two or more elements

مرکب،ترکیب کردن

**Dense:** Close together. Thick

متراكم، غليظ

**Electron:** A small part of an atom that has an electrical force

الكترون

**Element:** One of more than 100 substances known to science that cannot be separated into other substances

عنصر

**Enzyme:** A special kind of protein. It produces changes in other substances without being changed itself

آنزيم

Fetus: Unborn young

جنين

**Fission:** A splitting. In atomic fission, the nucleus of an atom is split to produce nuclear energy شکافت، شکستن هسته اتمي

**Fusion:** A joining together. In atomic fusion, atomic particles are joined together to produce nuclear energy

تركيب، امتزاج

Genes: Parts of cells that control the growth and development of living things.

ژنها

Genetic engineering: The science of changing the genes of a living organism مهندســـي ژنتيك

Gravity: The force that pulls things toward the center of the earth جاذبه

**Image:** A reproduction of the appearance of a person or thing تصویر

**Laser:** An instrument that makes a thin, powerful light ليزر

Magnet: A piece of iron or other material that has a pulling force. This pulling force is called magnetism

Molecule: The smallest amount of a chemical substance that can exist ملكول

Nerve: A thin piece of tissue that sends information through the body to and from the brain

**Nucleus:** The center part of an atom or cell

**Nutrient:** A food or substance that makes plants, humans or animals grow مقوي

Organ: A part of the body that has a special purpose, such as the heart or brain said

Organism: A living thing, often so small it can be seen only through a microscope ارگانیسم

Particle: A very small piece of matter

Proteins: Substances responsible for the growth of tissue and for fixing damaged tissue يروتئينها

**Robot:** A machine that moves and performs tasks

Tissue: Living material. A group of cells that are similar in appearance and do the same thing افت

**Virus:** A kind of organism that causes disease ويروس

X-rays: A kind of radiation that can pass through most solid materials, often used in medicine اشعه ایکس

**Heart:** Pumps blood through the body

قلب

Intestines: Tubes through which food passes after it is broken down in the stomach. Part of the intestines also remove solid wastes from the body

**Kidney:** Cleans liquid wastes from the body

Liver: Makes some proteins and enzymes. Removes poisons from the blood جگر

Lung: Takes in and expels air from the body

**Prostate:** A part of the male reproductive system غدة پروستات

Stomach: Breaks down food for the body to use معده

**Uterus:** A part of the female reproductive system where a fetus develops رحم

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